

Youngster



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Teacher Professional Development

Recently, upsurge in technology has affected all the professions and the development of education sector plays key role in it. The methods of teaching could be made effective by using different tools and techniques for reaching upto the receiver and communicator needs to be trained.

Introducing ICTs expands the needs for on-going professional development of teachers

Effective ICT use in education increases teachers' training and professional development needs. However, ICTs can be important tools to help meet such increased needs, by helping to provide access to more and better educational content, aid in routine administrative tasks, provide models and simulations of effective teaching practices, and enable learner support networks, both in face to face and distance learning environments, and in real time or asynchronously

On-going teacher training and support is critical to the successful utilization of ICTs in education

Teacher training and professional development is seen as the key driver for the successful usage of ICTs in education.

Teacher professional development is a process, not an event

Traditional one-time teacher training workshops have not been seen as effective

Five Conditions to Support Teacher Expertise



in helping teachers to feel comfortable using ICTs, let alone in integrating it successfully into their teaching. Discrete, 'one-off' training events are seen as less effective than on-going professional development activities.

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Effective ICT use in education increases teachers' training and professional development needs. However, ICTs can be important tools to help meet such increased needs, by helping to provide access to more and better educational content, aid in routine administrative tasks, provide models and simulations of effective teaching practices, and enable learner

support networks, both in face to face and distance learning environments, and in real time or asynchronously.

Successful teacher professional development models can be divided into three phases

Successful on-going professional development models can be divided into three phases: pre-service, focusing on initial preparation on pedagogy, subject mastery, management skills and use of various teaching tools (including ICTs); in-service, including structured face-to-face and distance learning opportunities building upon pre-service training and directly

relevant to teacher needs; and on-going formal and informal pedagogical and technical support, enabled by ICTs, for teachers, targeting daily needs and challenges.

Effective teacher professional development should model effective teaching practices

Effective teacher professional development should approximate the classroom environment as much as possible. "Hands-on" instruction on ICT use is necessary where ICT is deemed to be a vital component of the teaching and learning process. In addition, professional development *continued on pg 4.....*

Impact of Cinema on Character

Cinema has been a spectacular invention in the twentieth century as many scientific inventions had been credited in the century. The cinema is a powerful and effective means of communication. Because of its audio-visual character it has a great mass appeal. Such a powerful and effective means of communication can be



gainfully utilized in a variety of ways. This most popular source of entertainment for millions of people can be used as an instrument for creating public awakening. It can help to a great extent in enlisting public co-operation in the task of nation-building. The films had created an impact upon the Indian society over the past 101 years. Cinema films can do a lot to eradicate these evils. They had been used for promoting national integration, Prohibition, inter-caste marriages, family planning, widow marriages, eradication of illiteracy Rigidity of caste system, child marriage, female foeticide, sati pratha, untouchability, dowry system and purdah system, etc. Such themes can help the transformation of our society. The cinema can be used as an instrument to help people gets rid of obscurantism and also to guide them along the right path. The films has eradicated many practices and traditions based on ignorance and which have withheld the progress of our society.

We observe recent spate of cases of rape and other types of molestation of women in our country. Thinkers and other social workers are busy trying to locate the cause of this sudden rise in such crimes. Popular opinion suggests that this is caused by our Bollywood cinemas.

However, there are other opinions also. One opinion proposes that this is a deliberate attempt of some foreign agency such as CIA to publicly malign our country's moral image in the eyes of the world. Our country has been known for high moral standard



Impact of films on clothing

since ages. Our philosophical tradition often disturbed the American bigwigs. Out of sheer jealousy they are spending millions of dollars to hire salable Indian media persons and editors. Our moral standard also disturbs these other westerners and so they have planted their stooges in our media and also in press to high light

such incidences out of proportion and give them a deliberate publicity so that our moral image is comfortably and out and out spoiled. The opinion says that, in any society of such a complex composition

events of this type are always occurring, though unfortunately, but it is only recently that these crimes are highlighted on regular basis to demoralize proud Indian mind and in that way to make a laugh of our high moral tradition. I feel this argument may be of some value while trying to diagnose the exact cause of these events.

One old and experienced editor of yesteryears told me while we were working on this issue that, during his time as an editor of a daily news paper they often received news of this type of crime but they were instructed by their superiors that we should not give undue publicity to such news to keep spreading such fever in the society. Bad people and people with mental disorders are always there in any society but by not giving such news publicity we were supposed to control that fever from spreading to other susceptible individuals. The reason behind that policy was very obvious. If such crimes are often given publicity on regular basis on news papers or any such media, due to that effect other plausible

individuals are inadvertently tempted to commit similar crime and by that a spate of such crimes can develop. It was a preventive measure on the part of the media. He showed that as news of such crime keeps coming almost daily on all types of news channels the number of cases has grown out of proportion.

One psychologist added to that and suggested that, all crimes are in a way contagious and when one incidence gets undue publicity other susceptible individuals are drawn to commit similar crime. This is like a chain reaction and the only way to keep it from growing out of proportion is to keep such news censored. He gave a simple example of a seemingly unimportant crime such as throwing litter on roadsides. If we allow litter on street to remain there and take no objection to that, more people begin to throw more litter on road and the problem takes shape that concern everybody.

There used to be some censorship on news papers but it appears that that practice is not in vogue today. Anybody can print anything to get cheap publicity; this applies to all media channels, a news paper or a TV news channel.

We also have some laws to censor cinemas but in these days of corruption picture such as Dirty Picture, which should be rated as a porno graphic, were given U certificate. One can notice that only after that movie got publicity only because it was made by a big banner that events of rape are increasing. One should also note that recently the actress admitted that a large number of her admirers want to embrace or kiss her. These things show that this sickness already exists in our society and if we do not control such movies from going public we will have more cases of rape in future.

I want to draw attention of concerned people that more than Bollywood; Bhojpuri pictures are prone to excite these sick

people.

Since we have a large population of such sick people in our country our censor board should behave with greater sense of responsibility. Picture produced by anybody (Big banner or bigger banner) if found to be pornographic, must be rejected and should not come out even as A certified movies. One observer told me that Tamil pictures are more vivacious than any of the Bhojpuri or Hindi movies but we did not get any news of any rape cases from Tamil



Nadu. That is because as yet people of Tamil Nadu are not affected by this sickness of which people of UP, Bihar and other north states are suffering. However, if this publicity of rape cases on daily basis continues we should expect this sickness to spread in that region also since it is a contagious sickness.

As we observe that this sickness is contagious we should be more careful in our censorship. However, they say there are members of censor board who take bribe to allow such movies. If corruption is going to

have its day everywhere then we shall have more such cases and more girls will have to suffer just because our censor board members are corrupt. The sickness I am talking about is not only contagious but also incurable; once a person is affected by it. Death penalty is the only one that may deter this people. The only acceptable way out for that is to strictly censor such sensuous movies in any language and those who produce such movies shall be punished for producing such movies, a punishment of five years of rigorous jail term. A much strictest punishment to the members of censor board is recommended if we really want our innocent small girls to be safe.

Alas, unfortunately we do not have a good responsible government worthy of it and so it shall not bother to make necessary provisions in the present law to bring sense of responsibility in producers and the censor board members. That means more girls are going to suffer at the hands of these sick people. Death penalty is the only penalty for these offenders since their sickness is not only contagious but also incurable. One group justified production of such movies and claimed that in the democratic society we should allow all types of people to express themselves in the way they wanted. So far we had thought of democracy of only normal (gentlemen) people but this groups suggests that all people and not only normal people be given right to produce

and publish whatever they want irrespective of following consequences. I entirely disagree with this approach but I do not understand how to prove that democracy only of normal people is our goal. We do not want democracy of abnormal people. What you say?

Should we hold a debate on the subject of "Democracy for normal people or for abnormal people"? Who shall have final say? Majority of bad people in society can do havoc.

- Rahul Mittal

Public Relation: A booming Industry

Public relation is not, nor should it be, a stand-alone profession, in isolation from the rest of the business world. It is connected directly or indirectly to other professions, and often encompasses many different areas such as Marketing, Advertising and Market Research. Therefore those of us who work in public relations today are expected to be aware of all the other areas on which our work impinges. While this does not necessarily mean that we have to be expert in these areas, nevertheless we should have a good working knowledge of them, in order to recognize and appreciate the special problems, specialist skills and knowledge that are required in the different disciplines with which we have to work.

Although it's very difficult to measure the exact size of the Indian PR industry, as private sector companies rarely come out with financials, but as per ASSOCHAM Indian PR industry has an annual growth rate of 32%. It was also estimated that size of the PR industry would be over US\$ 10.56 billion by 2013. Industry has flourished many times in last few years. Young professionals has added new thoughts and insights to the communication profession. Public relations (PR) industry can easily be considered as buoyant industry with good career development opportunities," says Mr. T Anand Mahesh, Managing

Director of Mavcomm Consulting, one of the fastest growing PR agencies of the country with distinguished brands in the client list. As per estimation, the Indian PR industry comprises 1000 plus PR agencies with their man-power strength of above 40,000 across the country. PR agencies or departments generally do not always stick to traditional methods for career progression, but better than that if individual performs with outstanding ability, the promotion



for such candidate is tremendous and very rapid. The future is fantastic for the industry as more and more companies as well as individuals are realizing the importance of PR.

Job Opportunities & Progress in PR Industry

From IT to manufacturing, education to entertainment, KPOs to BPOs, Hotel management to Shipping and logistics, individual to NGOs all-most everywhere PR exercises are carried out for brand building

and brand acceptance. In such encouraging environment, opportunities for public relations professionals are very promising if the applicants have excellent communication skills and convincing qualities. In almost all government organizations and PSUs the job of PRO is well respected. Thus, the market for PR professionals is bright at this point of time." Communication requires a passion entwined with ideas and discipline. Job in PR does occupy almost 24x7 working hours but the excitement of learning something new every day and healthy competition motivates the youngsters to work hard," says Sashee Kumar

In private sector organization or PR agencies, a fresher with requisite qualification expect to work as a PR assistant or Junior Account Executive for a year or two, before being elevated to Public Relations Officer or account executive.

However, competition for jobs at all levels is not very easy. For the progression to the management-level posts, it may take another two to three years depending upon the personal aptitude, performance and motivation level of the individual.

No gender bias

Unlike other mass communication industry, opportunities for girls in PR industry are very much. Girls can explore varieties of opportunities in all fields of PR profession- content, strategy, client servicing, media

relations and new business development. In general, PR jobs are not known for working for late hours, except in exceptional conditions. Women workforce is an asset in PR industry and women over 35 with family obligations have been known to not only work in the industry but also make advancements in their career. The industry is increasingly offering workers the option of working from home, which suits employees with family obligations." In an emerging economy like India jobs are no longer evaluated on the basis of gender interest. Females are participating in all professional careers and so is the profession of public relations, "says Sashee Kumar, partner at Tarmac Affair, New-Delhi.

Necessary Qualification to Join & Pay Package

A graduate in any discipline along with diploma courses in PR from a recognized institute can help to get selected for PR job. Having said that, people with experience across industries may also get selected in PR job depending upon their aptitude. If the candidate has good public speaking skills, it can turn to be very handy. In some cases, organizations prefer graduate in English or with English background. In India, the number of good English speaking professionals has always been in low side. Within the communications segment, PR is offering competitive salary and the opportunity for fastest growth as individual branding is very important in PR. The pay package for a beginner in PR industry can vary depending on the skill set and education.

Behavioral Quality for PR

For a successful career in PR, the first and foremost behavioral

quality would be people orientation. PR professional must know how to connect with people whether they are clients, journalists, analysts or customers. Good communication skills, interpersonal skills, market knowledge, desire to excel, team spirit and leadership qualities are some important traits that can be helpful to achieve success. A good PR professional has the skill to handle and manage people. He possesses the quality to influence people's view with an objective to create a desired image for an individual or organization amongst the general public with meticulous use of media. While doing a marketing course in



his early 20s, Mr. Mahesh got inclined to the field of Public Relations and brand building. He was fascinated by the power that PR wielded in terms of building credibility and positive image of a brand while engaging with all stakeholders. A post graduate in Communications Management from Symbiosis Institute of Media & Communication, Pune, Mr. Anand, a workaholic by nature, joined the industry more than a decade ago, after carefully assessing the qualities that industry demands.

Institutes offering PR Courses

Several institutions offer course in Public Relations after graduation

such as Xavier Institute of Mass Communication, Mumbai; Symbiosis Institute of Mass Communication, Pune; Indian Institute of Mass Communication, New Delhi etc. Before pursuing a post graduate course in PR, to have better understanding in Communication a student may apply in bachelor's degree in mass communication and then apply for a master's degree in public relations. Else, after graduation in any subject, a student may apply for post graduation in public relations. Some institutes offer diploma courses in public relations too, student may apply for it depending upon his need, time and money involve in it. Now, the decision lies with the students. It would be exclusively his or her take whether to pursue a career in public relations or not. The student has to judge himself or herself to find out how good he or she is at communicating with others and whether he or she has a passion for media related tasks and events or not. If the students are an avid reader and follow current issues closely, then PR or even

amass communication degree would be the right choice for him/her.

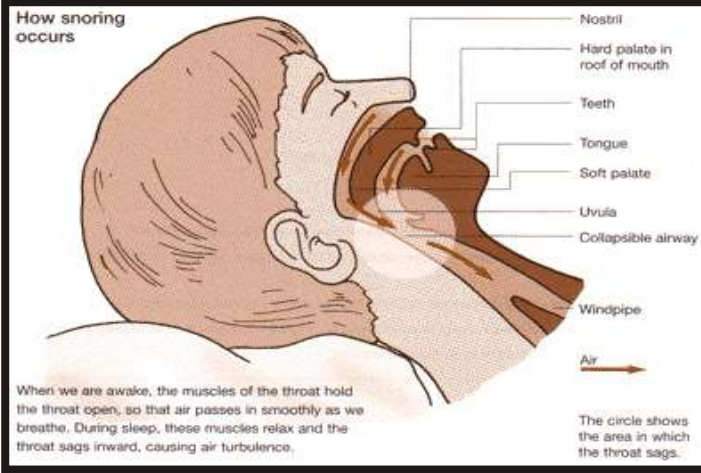
Leading PR agencies

The below mentioned are some of the leading PR agencies of the country

- Edelman
- Hanmer
- Text 100
- Genesis
- Good Relations
- Perfect Relations
- Lexicon PR
- Adfactor
- Mavcomm Consulting
- Tarmac Affair

- Dr. Vipul Partap

खर्राटों की वजह अलग-अलग



खर्राटों ने किसी को भी नहीं बख्शा है। यह समस्या केवल बड़े-बूढ़ों की नहीं, जवानों या बच्चों की नहीं, इस समस्या से सभी ग्रस्त हैं। खर्राटों के आने की वजह अलग-अलग हैं। किसी को मोटापे की वजह से, किसी को ज्यादा थकान की वजह से, किसी को अनिद्रा के चलते यह शिकायत होती है। जानते हैं इस रिपोर्ट में कि खर्राटों के आने का कारण और बचाव क्या हैं—

मैसमी खर्राटें

पहचान:

साल के किसी खास मौसम में सताएं खर्राटें।

सर्दी जुकाम की शिकायत हो।

वजह:

कफ बनने के से फेफड़ों में लग जाता है जाम और आते हैं खर्राटें।

बचाव:

एलर्जी के लिए जिम्मेदार चीजों से दूर रहें।

जोर जोर से घुरघुराना

पहचान:

गले की चौड़ाई 17.5 इंच से ज्यादा हो।

वजह:

अमूमन मोटे लोगों को शिकायत, गले के आसपास जीम चर्बी जिम्मेदार।

फेफड़ों में आक्सीजन का प्रवाह करने वाली वायु नलिकाएं हो जाती हैं जाम।

इस्तेमाल करने से भी हो सकता है फायदा।

सीटी जैसी आवाज निकलना

पहचान:

जुकाम न हो तो भी खर्राटें लेने पर सीटी जैसी आवाज निकालना।

गंध सूंघने में परेशानी, नाक में एक तरफ से सांस लेने में दिक्कत।

वजह:

नाक की बनावट में गड़बड़ी जिम्मेदार, नासिका छिद्रों (नोस्ट्रिल्स) को बांटने वाला कार्टिलेज हो सकता है टेढ़ा।

इससे दोनों में एक छिद्र हो सकता है संकरा,

सांस लेने में होती है तकलीफ, कुछ लोगों को जन्मजात तो कुछ को होती है चोट लगने की वजह से शिकायत।

बचाव:

किसी एक तरफ करवट लेकर सोने से दूर हो सकती है शिकायत।

लगातार तेज खर्राटें आना

पहचान:

सिगरेट या शराब पीने की आदत हो, घर में कोई धूम्रपान करता हो।

जिस दिन शराब नहीं पीते हैं, उस दिन खर्राटें कम या बिल्कुल नहीं आते।

वजह:

धूम्रपान करने या धुएं के संपर्क में रहने से नासिका छिद्रों और गले में सूजन आ जाती है, वायु नलिकाएं भी होती हैं संकरी।

शराब पीने से मांसपेशियों की क्रिया धीमी पड़ जाती है, वायु का प्रवाह होता है बाधित।

बचाव:

सिगरेट और शराब से दूर रहें, तलब लगे तो शाम को जल्दी पिएं।

कान फोड़ू खर्राटें

पहचान:

खर्राटें थोड़ी थोड़ी देर पर आएँ, आवाज कमरे के बाहर सुनी जा सके।

पूरे दिन थकान और बेचैनी महसूस होना, रात में बार-बार नींद टूटना।



वजह:

ऑब्स्ट्रक्टिव स्लीप एपनिया की हो सकती है शिकायत, मस्तिष्क और हृदय में आक्सीजन का प्रवाह होता है बाधित।

बचाव:

स्वास्थ्य खानपान और व्यायाम दिलाएगा स्लीप एपनिया से निजात, दिक्कत बढ़े तो डाक्टर से मिलें, हृदयरोग और स्ट्रोक को मिल सकती है दावत।

प्रस्तुति: राहुल मित्तल

Teacher Professional Development continued from pg 1

activities should model effective practices and behaviors and encourage and support collaboration between teachers. On-going professional development at the school level, using available ICT facilities, is seen as a key driver for success, especially when focused on the resources and skills directly relevant to teachers' everyday needs and practices.

Training in assessment methods is important

Professional development should include methods for evaluating and modifying

pedagogical practices and expose teachers to a variety of assessment methods.

Effective professional development requires substantial planning

A needs assessment should precede the creation of and participation in teacher professional development activities, regular monitoring and evaluation should occur of these activities, and feedback loops should be established, if professional development is to be effective and targeted to the needs of teachers.

On-going, regular support for teachers is

crucial

On-going and regular support is essential to support teacher professional development and can be facilitated through the use of ICTs (in the form of web sites, discussion groups, e-mail communities, radio or television broadcasts).

These steps taken towards professional growth of teachers helps in generating better education systems in future.

- Mrs. Bhavna Madan Vij

This Month

May 30, 1783 - The Pennsylvania Evening Post became the first daily newspaper published in America.

May 29, 1787 - At the Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia the Virginia Plan was proposed calling for a new government consisting of a legislature with two houses, an executive chosen by the legislature and a judicial branch.

May 17, 1792 - Two dozen merchants and brokers established the New York Stock Exchange. In good weather they operated under a buttonwood tree on Wall Street. In bad weather they moved inside to a coffeehouse to conduct business.

May 14, 1796 - Smallpox vaccine was developed by Dr. Edward Jenner, a physician in rural England. He coined the term vaccination for the new procedure of injecting a milder form of the disease into healthy persons resulting in immunity. Within 18 months, 12,000 persons in England had been vaccinated and the number of smallpox deaths dropped by two-thirds.

May 14, 1804 - Meriwether Lewis and William Clark departed St. Louis on their expedition to explore the Northwest. They arrived at the Pacific coast of Oregon in November of 1805 and returned to St. Louis in September of 1806, completing a journey of about 6,000 miles.

Compilation: Dr. Vipul Partap

Top 25 peoples who changed internet forever

✍ Some people changed the face of Internet from the time of its invention to till now.

- ✍ Sir Tim Berners Lee World Wide Web
- ✍ Vint Cerf And Bob Kahn TCP/IP
- ✍ Larry Page and Sergey Brin Google Inc.
- ✍ David Filo and Jerry Yang Yahoo! Inc.
- ✍ Bill Gates Microsoft
- ✍ Steven Paul Jobs Apple Inc.
- ✍ Mark Zuckerberg Facebook
- ✍ Chad Hurley and Steve Chen YouTube
- ✍ Linus Torvalds Linux
- ✍ Jack Dorsey Twitter
- ✍ Kevin Rose Digg
- ✍ Bram Cohen Bit Torrent
- ✍ Mike Morhaime Blizzard Entertainment
- ✍ Jimmy Wales Wikipedia
- ✍ Jeff Preston Bezos Amazon
- ✍ Shawn Fanning Napster, Rupture
- ✍ Pierre Omidyar eBay
- ✍ Jack Ma Alibaba
- ✍ Craig Newmark Craigslist
- ✍ Matt Mullenweg WordPress
- ✍ Thomas Anderson MySpace
- ✍ Garrett Camp Stumble Upon
- ✍ Jon Postel Internet Pioneer
- ✍ Caterina Fake Flickr
- ✍ Marc Andreessen Netscape

- Ajay Bansal
MCA-IV

Basics of Media

Camera Head-The actual television camera, which is at the head of a chain of essential electronic accessories. It comprises the imaging device, lens, and viewfinder. In ENG/EFP cameras, the camera head contains all the elements of the camera chain.

Charge-Coupled Device (CCD)-The imaging element in a television camera. Usually called the chip.

Chip - A common name for the camera's imaging device. Technically, it is known as the charge-coupled device (CCD). The chip consists of a great number of imaging sensing elements, called pixels, that translate the optical (light) image into an electronic video signal. Also called camera pickup device.

Chrominance Channel - Consists of the three color (chroma) signals in a video system. The chrominance channel is responsible for each of the basic color signals: red, green, and blue (RGB). Also called C channel.

Contrast Ratio - The difference between the brightest and the darkest portions in the picture (often measured by reflected light in foot-candles). The contrast ratio for most cameras is normally 40:1 to 50:1, which means that the brightest spot in the picture should not be more than forty or fifty times brighter than the darkest portion without causing loss of detail in the dark or light areas. High-end digital cameras can exceed this ratio.

Compilation: Rahul Mittal

MI ARE REAL KINGS

Mumbai Indians are the real kings as they beat Chennai Super Kings in the IPL-6 final. Bowlers butted tellingly into what was to be a battle between two good batting sides as Mumbai Indians won the sixth edition of the Indian Premier League for the first time on Sunday. Playing their second final, Rohit Sharma & Co. tamed Chennai Super Kings with a 23-run victory at a packed Eden Gardens. It was lusty hitting by Kieron Pollard that had given Mumbai a competitive total to defend. The West Indian, who sent the last two deliveries of the innings soaring for sixes, remained unbeaten on a 32-ball 60 as Rohit Sharma & Co. reached 148 for 9. Two-time champions Super Kings, never quite recovering from



early jolts, finished on 125 for 9. Skipper MS Dhoni remained unbeaten on a 45-ball 63 that had three fours and a three sixes. But all that was only stats in the end. In fact, early wickets had seriously set back both line-ups. If the Super Kings forced their opponents to

recover from 16 for three in the fourth over, Mumbai did one better, knocking down two in the very first over of the chase and then reducing the five-time finalists to three for three in the second and then 39 for 6 in the eighth.

Lasith Malinga, not quite himself in Season Six, found his form when it really mattered for Mumbai. Knocking off the dangerous Mike Hussey, the top run-getter of the tournament, with a signature toe-cruncher, the Sri Lankan 'slinger' sent back Suresh Raina with a rising ball that the southpaw turned straight to square-leg. S. Badrinath kept away another yorker to deny him a first-over hat-trick but the tone had been set. Badrinath didn't linger long, chasing a widish Mitchell Johnson delivery into the gloves of Dinesh Kartik. Rishi Dhawan came on for one over to break the fledgling fourth wicket partnership by gobbling up Bravo and Harbhajan Singh soon got into the act to pick up a couple of wickets.

- Rahul Mittal

IMPORTANT QUOTES

"I do not consider it an insult, but rather a compliment to be called an agnostic. I do not pretend to know where many ignorant men are sure -- that is all that agnosticism means."

- Clarence Darrow

"Obstacles are those frightful things you see when you take your eyes off your goal."

- Henry Ford

"I'll sleep when I'm dead."

- Warren Zevon

"There are people in the world so hungry, that God cannot appear to them except in the form of bread."

- Mahatma Gandhi

"When you gaze long into the abyss, the abyss also gazes into you."

- Friedrich Nietzsche

Compilation: Dr. Vipul Partap

Winners V/s Losers

Part-22

Winners follow the philosophy of empathy: "Don't do to others what you would, not want them to do to you"; Losers follow the philosophy, "Do it to others before they do it to you."

The Winner is always part of the answer; The Loser is always part of the problem.

The Winner always has a program; The Loser always has an excuse.

The Winner says, "Let me do it for you"; The Loser says, "That is not my job."

A Winner makes commitments; A Loser makes promises.

to be continued
in next issue

Compilation:
Rahul Mittal

All Students and Faculty are welcome to give any Article, Feature & Write-up along with their Views & Feedback at youngster@tecnia.in

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